EVERGLADES CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION

January 9-11, 2024

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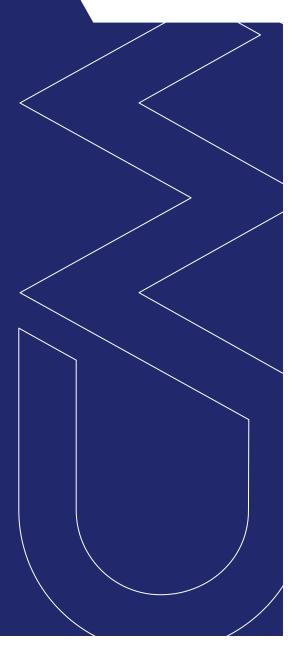
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BACKGROUND AND SCOPE

The Correctional Medical Authority (CMA) is required, per § 945.6031(2) F.S., to conduct triennial surveys of the physical and mental health care systems at each correctional institution and report survey findings to the Secretary of Corrections. The process is designed to assess whether inmates in Florida Department of Corrections (FDC) institutions can access medical, dental, and mental health care and to evaluate the clinical adequacy of the resulting care.

The goals of institutional surveys are:

- to determine if the physical, dental, and mental health care provided to inmates in all state public and privately operated correctional institutions is consistent with state and federal law, conforms to standards developed by the CMA, is consistent with the standards of care generally accepted in the professional health care community at large.
- 2) to promote ongoing improvement in the correctional system of health services; and,
- 3) to assist the Department in identifying mechanisms to provide cost effective health care to inmates.

To achieve these goals, specific criteria designed to evaluate inmate care and treatment in terms of effectiveness and fulfillment of statutory responsibility are measured. They include determining whether:

- Inmates have adequate access to medical and dental health screening and evaluation and to ongoing preventative and primary health care.
- Inmates receive adequate and appropriate mental health screening, evaluation, and classification.
- Inmates receive complete and timely orientation on how to access physical, dental, and mental health services.
- Inmates have adequate access to medical and dental treatment that results in the remission of symptoms or in improved functioning.
- Inmates receive adequate mental health treatment that results in or is consistent with the remission of symptoms, improved functioning relative to their current environment and reintegration into the general prison population as appropriate.
- Inmates receive and benefit from safe and effective medication, laboratory, radiology, and dental practices.
- Inmates have access to timely and appropriate referral and consultation services.
- Psychotropic medication practices are safe and effective.
- Inmates are free from the inappropriate use of restrictive control procedures.
- There is sufficient documentation exists to provide a clear picture of the inmate's care and treatment.
- There are enough qualified staff to provide adequate treatment.



METHODOLOGY

During a multi-day site visit, the CMA employs a standardized monitoring process to evaluate the quality of physical and mental health services provided at this institution, identify significant deficiencies in care and treatment, and assess institutional compliance with FDC's policies and procedures.

This process consists of:

- Information gathering prior to monitoring visit (Pre-survey Questionnaire)
- On-site review of clinical records and administrative documentation.
- Institutional tour
- Inmate and staff interviews

The CMA contracts with a variety of licensed community and public health care practitioners including physicians, psychiatrists, dentists, nurses, psychologists, and other licensed mental health professionals to conduct these surveys. CMA surveyors utilize uniform survey tools, based on FDC's Office of Health Services (OHS) policies and community health care standards, to evaluate specific areas of physical and mental health care service delivery. These tools assess compliance with commonly accepted policies and practices of medical record documentation.

The CMA employs a record selection methodology using the Raosoft Calculation method. This method ensures a 15 percent margin of error and an 80 percent confidence level. Records are selected in accordance with the size of the clinic or assessment area being evaluated.

Compliance scores are calculated by dividing the sum of all yes responses by the sum of all yes and no responses (*rating achieved/possible rating*) and are expressed as a percentage. Institutional tours and systems evaluations are scored as compliant or non-compliant. Individual screens with a compliance percentage below 80%, as well as tour and systems requirements deemed non-compliant will require completion of the CMA's corrective action process (CAP) and are highlighted in red.



INSTITUTIONAL DEMOGRAPHICS AND STAFFING

Everglades Correctional Institution (EVECI) houses male inmates of minimum, medium, and close custody levels. The facility grades are medical (M) grades 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, and psychology (S) grades 1, 2, and 3. EVECI consists of a Main Unit and a re-entry center.¹

Institutional Potential and Actual Workload

| Main Unit Capacity | 1827 | Current Main Unit Census | 1856 |
|----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| Satellite Unit(s) Capacity | 432 | Current Satellite(s) Census | 420 |
| Total Capacity | 2259 | Total Current Census | 2276 |

Inmates Assigned to Medical and Mental Health Grades

| Medical Grade (M-Grade) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 | Impaired |
|----------------------------|--------|--------------|-------|----------|------------|---------|----------|
| | 746 | 942 | 169 | 0 | | 4 | 199 |
| Mental Health Grade | Mental | Health Outpa | tient | Mental H | lealth Inp | patient | |
| (S-Grade) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Impaired |
| | 1597 | 78 | 187 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 |

Inmates Assigned to Special Housing Status

| | DC | AC | PM | CM3 | CM2 | CM1 |
|-------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Confinement/ Close Management | 19 | 23 | 9 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | | | | | | |

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¹ Demographic and staffing information were obtained from the Pre-survey Questionnaire.



Medical Unit Staffing

| Position | Number of Positions | Number of Vacancies | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Physician | .90 | 0 | | |
| Clinical Associate | 1.60 | 0 | | |
| Registered Nurse | 5.60 | 0 | | |
| Licensed Practical Nurse | 10.40 | 3.90 | | |
| DON/Nurse Manager | 2 | 0 | | |
| Dentist | 2.50 | .75 | | |
| Dental Assistant | 1.0 | .75 | | |
| Dental Hygienist | 3 | 0 | | |

Mental Health Unit Staffing

| Position | Number of Positions | Number of Vacancies |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Psychiatrist | 0 | 0 |
| Psychiatric APRN/PA | 2 | 0 |
| Psychological Services Director | 1 | 1 |
| Psychologists | 0 | 0 |
| Mental Health Professional | 5 | 1.20 |
| Aftercare Coordinator | 0 | 0 |
| Activity Technician | 0 | 0 |
| Mental Health RN | 1 | 1 |
| Mental Health LPN | 0 | 0 |
| Mental Health CNA | 0 | 0 |



EVERGLADES CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION SURVEY SUMMARY

The CMA conducted a thorough review of the medical, mental health, and dental systems at EVECI on January 9-11, 2024. Record reviews evaluating the provision and documentation of care were also conducted. Additionally, a review of administrative processes and a tour of the physical plant were conducted.

Detailed below are results from the institutional survey of EVECI. The results are presented by assessment area and for each screen of the monitoring tool. Compliance percentages are provided for each screen.

| Survey Findings Summary | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Physical Health Survey Findings | 18 | Mental Health Survey Findings | 3 | | | | |



Physical Health Survey Findings

Chronic Illness Clinics

Cardiovascular Chronic Illness Clinic

| | | COMPLIANCE SCORE | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | |
| 1 | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the cardiovascular clinic | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 2 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 18 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 83% | |
| 3 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 4 | Annual laboratory work is completed as required | 18 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 89% | |
| 5 | Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 16 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 87% | |
| 6 | There is evidence that patients with cardiovascular disease are prescribed low-dose aspirin if indicated | 7 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 100% | |
| 7 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 8 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A | |



Endocrine Clinic Chronic Illness Clinic

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | | |
|----|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the endocrine clinic | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 2 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 3 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 4 | Annual laboratory work is completed as required | 16 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 100% | | |
| 5 | Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 6 | A dilated fundoscopic examination is completed yearly for diabetic inmates | 17 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 82% | | |
| 7 | Inmates with HgbA1c over 8% are seen at least every 90 days | 9 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 89% | | |
| 8 | Inmates with vascular disease or risk factors for vascular disease are prescribed aspirin | 14 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 100% | | |
| 9 | Inmates with diabetes who are hypertensive or show evidence of (micro)albuminuria are placed on ACE/ARB therapy | 16 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 100% | | |
| 10 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 11 | Patients are receiving insulin as prescribed | 8 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 100% | | |
| 12 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 100% | | |
| | | | | | | - | | |



Gastrointestinal Chronic Illness Clinic

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the gastrointestinal clinic | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 2 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 17 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 59% | |
| 3 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 4 | Annual laboratory work is completed as required | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 5 | Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 9 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 100% | |
| 6 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 4 | 4 | 0 | 13 | 100% | |
| 7 | There is evidence of hepatitis A and/or B vaccination for inmates with hepatitis C and no evidence of past infection | 9 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 89% | |
| 8 | Abdominal ultrasounds are completed at the required intervals | 12 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 92% | |
| 9 | Inmates with chronic hepatitis will have liver function tests at the required intervals | 13 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 100% | |
| 10 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 1 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 100% | |
| 11 | Inmates are evaluated and staged appropriately to determine treatment needs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A | |
| 12 | Hepatitis C treatment is started within the appropriate time frame | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A | |
| 13 | Laboratory testing for inmates undergoing hepatitis treatment is completed at the required intervals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A | |
| 14 | Inmates undergoing hepatitis C treatment receive medications as prescribed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A | |
| 15 | Labs are completed at 12 weeks following the completion of treatment to assess treatment failure | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A | |

Gastrointestinal Chronic Illness Clinic Discussion:

Screen 2: In these records, the subjective section of the examination was missing.



General Chronic Illness Clinic

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Record | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The inmate is enrolled in all clinics appropriate for their diagnosis | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | Appropriate patient education is provided | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | The inmate is seen at intervals required for their M-grade or at intervals specified by the clinician | 16 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 50% |
| 4 | There is evidence that labs are available prior to the clinic visit and are reviewed by the clinician | 13 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 100% |

General Chronic Illness Clinic Discussion:

Screen 3: In four records, M-3 inmates were scheduled every 180 days rather than at 90 days as required. In three records, the inmates were scheduled for 90 days but were not seen within that time period. In the last record, the M-3 inmate was last seen 4/18/23 and there was no evidence that the required follow-up appointment was scheduled or completed.



Immunity Chronic Illness Clinic

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|----------|-----|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | There is a diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 2 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination. | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 3 | Laboratory work (CD4, HIV viral load, and CMP) is completed at the required intervals | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 4 | Virologic failure is addressed with resistance testing, review of medication adherence and the appropriate change in medication regimens | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | N/A | |
| 5 | A CBC is collected annually | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 6 | Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 7 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 8 | The inmate receives HIV medication(s) as prescribed | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 9 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 12 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 100% | |
| 10 | There is evidence of hepatitis B vaccination for inmates with no evidence of past infection | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 11 | Pregnant patients are provided counseling and education regarding benefits and risks of anti-retroviral therapy. Care is coordinated between the clinician and the treating obstetrician | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | N/A | |
| 12 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | N/A | |
| | 1 | | | <u> </u> | 1 | 1 | |



Miscellaneous Chronic Illness Clinic

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the miscellaneous clinic | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 2 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 16 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 88% | |
| 3 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 4 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 5 | Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 5 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 100% | |
| 6 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 3 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 33% | |

Miscellaneous Chronic Illness Clinic Discussion:

Screen 6: In one record, an inmate with glaucoma had not been seen by ophthalmology since 2021. In the second record, the consultation has been pending since June 2023.



Neurology Chronic Illness Clinic

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the neurology clinic | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | Annual laboratory work is completed as required | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 10 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 100% |
| 5 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 12 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 100% |
| 7 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | N/A |



Oncology Chronic Illness Clinic

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the oncology clinic | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 14 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 93% |
| Appropriate labs, diagnostics and marker studies are performed as clinically appropriate | 13 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| Annual laboratory work is completed as required | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 3 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 100% |
| Oncological treatments are received as prescribed | 4 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 100% |
| Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 57% |
| | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the oncology clinic There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination Appropriate labs, diagnostics and marker studies are performed as clinically appropriate Annual laboratory work is completed as required Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed Oncological treatments are received as prescribed Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as | SCREEN QUESTION Applicable Records The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the oncology clinic 14 There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination 14 Appropriate labs, diagnostics and marker studies are performed as clinically appropriate Annual laboratory work is completed as required 14 Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner 14 At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed 3 Oncological treatments are received as prescribed 4 Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as | SCREEN QUESTION Applicable Records The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the oncology clinic 14 14 There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination 14 13 Appropriate labs, diagnostics and marker studies are performed as clinically appropriate Annual laboratory work is completed as required 14 14 Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner 14 At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed 3 3 Oncological treatments are received as prescribed 4 Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as 7 4 | SCREEN QUESTION Applicable Records The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the oncology clinic 14 14 0 There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination 14 13 1 Appropriate labs, diagnostics and marker studies are performed as clinically appropriate Annual laboratory work is completed as required 14 14 0 Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner 14 14 0 At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed 3 3 0 Oncological treatments are received as prescribed 4 0 Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as 7 4 3 | SCREEN QUESTION Applicable Records The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the oncology clinic 14 14 0 0 There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination 14 13 1 0 Appropriate labs, diagnostics and marker studies are performed as clinically appropriate Annual laboratory work is completed as required 14 14 0 0 Abnormal labs are reviewed and addressed in a timely manner 14 14 0 0 At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed 3 3 0 11 Oncological treatments are received as prescribed 4 4 0 10 Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as |

Oncology Chronic Illness Clinic Discussion:

Screen 9: In one record, an inmate with a recent history of basal cell carcinoma had not been evaluated by a dermatologist in over a year. In the second record, an inmate with a history of prostate cancer had elevated PSA labs on 3/22/23 and again on 8/23/23. However, there was no evidence that the site clinician considered the need for further oncological or urological consultation. In the last record, an inmate with soft tissue cancer of the left leg had not seen the oncologist since 2/15/22. An MRI was done on 2/6/23 and the results documented as "unable to distinguish residual tumor or post tx change, PET may aid to distinguish." CMA surveyors indicated that specialty follow-up services would be beneficial in these cases.



Respiratory Chronic Illness Clinic

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The diagnosis is appropriate for inclusion in the respiratory clinic | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | Inmates with moderate to severe reactive airway disease are started on anti-inflammatory medication | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A |
| 3 | Medications appropriate for the diagnosis are prescribed | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | A peak flow reading is recorded at each visit | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | There is evidence of an appropriate physical examination | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | At each visit there is an evaluation of the control of the disease and the status of the patient | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | N/A |



Tuberculosis Chronic Illness Clinic

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The inmate has a diagnosis of tuberculosis or latent tuberculosis infection | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | There is evidence a chest X-ray (CXR) was completed | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | There is evidence of initial and ongoing education | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | There is evidence of monthly nursing follow-up | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Laboratory testing results are available prior to the clinic visit and any abnormalities reviewed in a timely manner | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | AST and ALT testing are repeated as ordered by the clinician | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | CMP testing is completed monthly for inmates with HIV, chronic hepatitis or are pregnant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | N/A |
| 8 | Inmates with adverse reaction to LTBI therapy are referred to the clinician and medications are discontinued | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | N/A |
| 9 | The appropriate medication regimen is prescribed | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 10 | The inmate receives TB medications as prescribed | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 11 | The Inmate is seen by the clinican at the completion of therapy | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 100% |
| 12 | Documentation of the CIC visit includes an appropriate physical examination | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 13 | Patients are referred to a specialist for more in-depth treatment as indicate | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | N/A |



Episodic Care

Emergency Services

| | | COMIT EIANGE GOOKE | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | |
| 1 | Potentially life-threatening conditions are responded to immediately | 8 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 100% | |
| 2 | The emergency assessment is appropriate for the presenting complaint/condition and completed in its entirety | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 3 | Vital signs including weight are documented | 18 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 78% | |
| 4 | There is evidence of appropriate and applicable patient education | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 5 | Findings requiring clinician notification are made in accordance with protocols | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 6 | Follow-up visits are completed timely | 7 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 100% | |
| 7 | Clinician's orders from the follow-up visit are completed as required | 6 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 83% | |
| 8 | Appropriate documentation is completed for patient's requiring transport to a local emergency room | 6 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 100% | |
| 9 | Inmates returning from an outside hospital are evaluated by the clinician within one business day | 4 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 75% | |



Outpatient Infirmary Care

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Clinician's orders specify whether the inmate is admitted into the infirmary or placed on observation status. Admission status is appropriate for the presenting complaint/condition | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | All orders are received and implemented | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | The inmate is evaluated within one hour of being placed on observation status | 13 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 77% |
| 4 | Patient evaluations are documented at least once every eight hours | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Weekend and holiday clinician phone rounds are completed and documented as required | 8 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 100% |
| 6 | The inmate is discharged within 23 hours or admitted to the infirmary for continued care | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | A discharge note containing all of the required information is completed as required | 9 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 100% |



Inpatient Infirmary Care

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Clinician's orders specify whether the inmate is admitted into the infirmary or placed in observation status. Admission status is appropriate for the presenting complaint/condition | 14 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 93% |
| 2 | All orders are received and implemented | 14 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 79% |
| 3 | A thorough nursing assessment is completed within two hours of admission | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | A Morse Fall Scale is completed at the required intervals | 14 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 86% |
| 5 | Nursing assessments are completed at the required intervals | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | Clinician rounds are completed and documented as required | 14 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 86% |
| 7 | Weekend and holiday clinician phone rounds are completed and documented as required | 14 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 86% |
| 8 | A discharge note containing all of the required information is completed as required | 10 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 50% |
| 9 | A discharge summary is completed by the clinician within 72 hours of discharge | 10 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 80% |

Inpatient Infirmary Care Discussion:

Screen 2: In three records, vital signs were not recorded at the intervals ordered by the clinician.



Sick Call Services

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The sick call request is appropriately triaged based on the complaint or condition | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The inmate is assessed in the appropriate time frame | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | The nursing assessment is completed in its entirety | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | Complete vital signs including weight are documented | 18 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 94% |
| 5 | There is evidence of applicable patient education | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | Referrals to a higher level of care are made in accordance with protocols | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | Follow-up visits are completed in a timely manner | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 8 | Clinician orders from the follow-up visit are completed as required | 17 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 94% |
| | | | | | | |



Other Medical Records Review

Confinement Medical Review

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The Pre-Special Housing Health Evaluationis complete and accurate | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | All medications are continued as prescribed while in the inmate is held in special housing | 3 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 100% |
| 3 | The inmate is seen in chronic illness clinic as regularly scheduled | 3 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 100% |
| 4 | All emergencies are responded to within the required time frame | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 100% |
| 5 | The response to the emergency is appropriate | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 100% |
| 6 | All sick call appointments are triaged and responded to within the required time frame | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | N/A |
| 7 | New or pending consultations progress as clinically required | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 0% |
| 8 | All mental health and/or physical health inmate requests are responded to within the required time frame | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 100% |

Confinement Medical Review Discussion:

Screen 8: In the deficient record, the inmate had been awaiting a consultation with an oral surgeon since 1/6/23.



Consultations

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Documentation of clinical information is sufficient to obtain the needed consultation | 15 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 93% |
| 2 | The referral is sent to Utilization Management in a timely manner which is consistent with the clinical needs of the inmate | 15 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 93% |
| 3 | The consultation is completed in a timely manner as dictated by the clinical needs of the inmate | 14 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 71% |
| 4 | The consultation report is reviewed by the clinician in a timely manner | 12 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 100% |
| 5 | The consultant's treatment recommendations are incorporated into the treatment plan | 12 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 100% |
| 6 | All appointments for medical follow-up and/or diagnostic testing are completed as per the consultant's recommendations | 12 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 100% |
| 7 | The diagnosis is recorded on the problem list | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 8 | The "alternative treatment plan" (ATP) is documented in the medical record | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | N/A |
| 9 | There is evidence that the ATP is implemented | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | N/A |
| | | | | | | |

Consultations Discussion:

Screen 3: In three records, urgent ophthalmological consultations were not completed within the required time frame. One consultation was completed 40 days after submission. The second consultation was not completed for over two months following the request for services. The last consult was submitted on 10/4/23, with a pending appointment date of 3/20/24. In the fourth record, a routine referral to general surgery for a right inguinal hernia repair was submitted 10/17/23. However, the surgery was not completed until 1/17/24.



Medical Inmate Requests

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | A copy of the inmate request form is present in the electronic health record | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The request is responded to within the appropriate time frame | 18 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 78% |
| 3 | The response to the request is direct, addresses the stated need and is clinically appropriate | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | The follow-up to the request occurs as intended | 16 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 75% |

Medication And Vaccination Administration

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The inmate receives medications as prescribed | 12 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 75% |
| 2 | Allergies are listed on the MAR or the medication page in the EMR | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 92% |
| 3 | If the inmate missed medication doses (3 consecutive or 5 doses within one month), there is evidence of counseling for medication non-compliance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | N/A |
| 4 | There is evidence of pneumococcal vaccination or refusal | 12 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 67% |
| 5 | There is evidence of influenza vaccination or refusal | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 92% |



Intra-System Transfers

| | | COM LIANCE COOKE | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
| 1 | The health record contains a completed Health Information Arrival Transfer Summary (DC4-760A) | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The DC4-760A or a progress note indicates that the inmate's vital signs are taken | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | The inmate's medications reflect continuity of care | 12 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 100% |
| 4 | The medical record reflects continuity of care for inmate's pending consultations | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 5 | For patients with a chronic illness, appointments to the specific clinic(s) took place as scheduled | 13 | 13 | 0 | 5 | 100% |
| 6 | Special passes/therapeutic diets are reviewed and continued | 9 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 100% |
| 7 | A clinician reviews the health record and DC4-760A within seven (7) days of arrival | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |



Periodic Screenings

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The periodic screening encounter is completed within one month of the due date | 17 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 41% |
| 2 | All components of the screening are completed and documented as required | 17 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 6% |
| 3 | All diagnostic tests are completed prior to the periodic screening encounter | 17 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 53% |
| 4 | Referral to a clinician occurs if indicated | 10 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 80% |
| 5 | All applicable health education is provided | 17 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 94% |

Periodic Screenings Discussion:

Screen 2: In four records, the tuberculin skin test information was not documented. In seven records, there was no evidence that weights and vital signs were compared to prior screenings. The remaining records were missing both items.

Screen 3: In three records, the low-dose CT scan was not completed for inmates with an applicable smoking history. In two records, hemoccult cards were not recorded as returned. In two records, there was no evidence of a required urinalysis. The last record did not contain evidence of a complete blood count (CBC).



PREA

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The Alleged Sexual Battery Protocol is completed in its entirety | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | If the perpetrator is known, orders will be obtained from the clinician to complete the appropriate sexually transmitted infection (STI) testing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A |
| 3 | There is documentation that the alleged victim was provided education on STIs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A |
| 4 | Prophylactic treatment and follow-up care for STIs are given as indicated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A |
| 5 | Pregnancy testing is scheduled at the appropriate intervals for inmates capable of becoming pregnant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A |
| 6 | Repeat STI testing is completed as required | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A |
| 7 | A mental health referral is submitted following the completion of the medical screening | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 8 | The inmate is evaluated by mental health by the next working day | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 9 | The inmate receives additional mental health care if he/she asked for continued services or the services are clinically indicated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | N/A |



Dental Review

Dental Care

| | | COMPLIANCE SCORE | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------------|-----|----------|-----|--------------------------|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
| 1 | Allergies are documented in the EMR | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | There is evidence of a regional head and neck examination completed at required intervals | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | Dental appointments are completed in a timely manner | 16 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 100% |
| 4 | Appropriate radiographs are taken and are of sufficient quality to aid in diagnosis and treatment | 16 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 100% |
| 5 | There is evidence of accurate diagnosis based on a complete dental examination | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | The treatment plan is appropriate for the diagnosis | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | There is evidence of a periodontal screening and recording (PSR) and results are documented in the medical record | 15 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 100% |
| 8 | Dental findings are accurately documented | 17 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 9 | Sick call appointments are completed timely | 14 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 100% |
| 10 | Follow-up appointments for sick call or other routine care are completed timely | 9 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 89% |
| 11 | Consultations or specialty services are completed timely | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 12 | Consultant's treatment recommendations are incorporated into the treatment plan | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 100% |
| 13 | There is evidence of informed consent or refusal for extractions and/or endodontic care | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 14 | The use of dental materials including anesthetic agent are accurately documented | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 15 | Applicable patient education for dental services is provided | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| | I | 1 | L | ! | l | l |



Dental Systems

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | | |
|----|---|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | The dental program is under the direction and supervision of a licensed dentist and staff are appropriately credentialed and working within their scope of practice | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 2 | Appropriate personal protective equipment is available to staff and worn during treatment | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 3 | The autoclave is tested appropriately and an autoclave log is maintained and up to date. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 4 | Sharps containers are available and properly utilized | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 5 | Biohazardous waste is properly disposed | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 6 | X-ray fixer, scrap amalgam, amalgam capsules, and radiographs are properly disposed | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 7 | Dental instruments and equipment are properly sterilized | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 8 | Prosthetic devices are appropriately disinfected between patients | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 9 | A perpetual medications log is available, current, complete, and verified quarterly | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 10 | The senior dentist checks and documents the expiration dates of emergency kit drugs on a monthly basis | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 11 | Dental assistants work within the guidelines established by the Board of Dentistry | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 12 | Dental request logs are effectively maintained | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 13 | Necessary equipment is available, adequate and in working order | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 14 | The dental clinic is clean, orderly, adequately lit and contains sufficient space to ensure patient privacy | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |



Mental Health Survey Findings Self-Injury and Suicide Prevention

SCREEN QUESTION

Self-Injury and Suicide Prevention

Compliance YES NO N/A Percentage

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | | Itcoords | | | | |
|----|--|----------|---|---|---|------|
| 1 | A thorough clinical assessment is completed prior to placement on Selfharm Observation Status (SHOS) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 67% |
| 2 | The nursing evaluation is completed within 2 hours of admission | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | Guidelines for SHOS management are observed | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | The inmate is observed at the frequency ordered by the clinician | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Nursing evaluations are completed once per shift | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | There is evidence of daily rounds by the attending clinician | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | There is evidence of daily counseling provided by mental health staff | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 8 | There is evidence of a face-to-face evaluation by the clinician prior to discharge | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 9 | There is evidence of adequate post-discharge follow-up by mental health staff | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 10 | The Individualized Services Plan (ISP) is revised within 14 days of discharge | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 100% |

Total

Applicable

Records

Self-Injury and Suicide Prevention Discussion:

Screen 1: In this record, the assessment was incomplete and did not include all the required components.



Access To Mental Health Services

Psychological Emergency

| Compliance Percentage |
|--------------------------|
| 100% |
| 100% |
| 100% |
| 100% |
| 100% |
| 100% |
| 100% |
| 100% |
| _ |



Mental Health Inmate Requests

| | | ንRF |
|--|--|-----|
| | | |

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | A copy of the inmate request form is present in the electronic health record | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The request is responded to within the appropriate time frame | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | The response to the request is direct, addresses the stated need, and is clinically appropriate | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | The follow-up to the request occurs as intended | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 5 | Consent for treatment is obtained prior to conducting an interview | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 100% |

Special Housing

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The pre-confinement examination is completed prior to placement in special housing | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 2 | Psychotropic medications continue as ordered while inmates are held in special housing | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | A mental status examination (MSE) is completed in the required time frame | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 100% |
| 4 | Follow-up MSEs are completed in the required time frame | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 100% |
| 5 | MSEs are sufficient to identify problems in adjustment | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 100% |
| 6 | Mental health staff responds to identified problems in adjustment | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 100% |
| 7 | Outpatient mental health treatment continues as indicated while the inmate is held in special housing | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 100% |



Use of Force

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | A post use-of-force physical examination is present in the record | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The post use-of-force physical examination is completed in its entirety | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | There is evidence physical health staff completed a referral to mental health staff | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | Documentation indicates mental health staff interviewed the inmate by the next working day to assess whether a higher level of mental health care is needed | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Recent changes in the inmate's condition are addressed | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | There is evidence of appropriate follow-up care for identified mental health problems | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 7 | A physician's order is documented if force is used to provide medical treatment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | N/A |



Outpatient Mental Health Services

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | A consent for treatment is signed prior to treatment and/or renewed annually | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 2 | The inmate is interviewed by mental health staff within 14 days of arrival | 11 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 100% | |
| 3 | Documentation includes an assessment of mental status, the status of mental health problems, and an individualized service plan (ISP) update | 11 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 100% | |
| 4 | A sex offender screening is completed within 60 days of arrival at the permanent institution if applicable. | 4 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 75% | |
| 5 | Consent is obtained prior to initiating sex offender treatment | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 100% | |
| 6 | A clinically appropriate conclusion is reached following the sex offender screening | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 100% | |
| 7 | A refusal form is completed if the inmate refuses recommended sex offender treatment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A | |
| 8 | A monthly progress note is completed for inmates undergoing sex offender treatment | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 100% | |
| 9 | The Bio-psychosocial (BPSA) is present in the record | 18 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 94% | |
| 10 | The BPSA is approved by the treatment team within 30 days of initiation of mental health services | 7 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 100% | |
| 11 | If mental health services are initiated at this institution, the initial ISP is completed within 30 days | 7 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 100% | |
| 12 | The ISP is individualized and addresses all required components | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 13 | ISP problem descriptions include baseline data on the frequency and intensity of symptoms and identify functional limitations | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 14 | ISP goals are time limited and written in objective, measurable behavioral terms | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| 15 | The ISP specifies the type of interventions, frequency of interventions, and staff responsible for providing services | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% | |
| | | | | | | | |



| | | | CO | MPLIANCE | SCORE | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
| 16 | The ISP is signed by the inmate and all members of the treatment team | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 17 | The ISP is reviewed and revised at least every 180 days | 17 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 18 | Identified problems are recorded on the problem list | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 19 | The diagnosis is clinically appropriate | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 20 | There is evidence the inmate received the mental health services described in the ISP | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 21 | Counseling is offered at least once every 60 days | 17 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 100% |
| 22 | Case management is provided every 30 days to S3 inmates with psychotic disorders | 7 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 100% |
| 23 | Case management is provided at least every 60 days for inmates without psychotic disorders | 16 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 100% |
| 24 | The Behavioral Risk Assessment (BRA) is completed within the required time frame for inmates in close management (CM) status | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 25 | The BRA is accurate and signed by all members of the treatment team | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 26 | The ISP is updated within 14 days of CM placement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 27 | Inmates in CM are receiving 1 hour of group or individual counseling each week | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 28 | Mental health staff complete the CM referral assessment within five working days | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 29 | Progress notes are of suficient detail to follow the course of treatment | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 30 | The frequency of clinical contacts is sufficient | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |

Outpatient Mental Health Services Discussion:

Screen 4: In this record, the sex offender screening could not be located by institutional staff.



Outpatient Psychotropic Medication Practices

| | | - Com Entrol Cooke | | | | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
| 1 | A psychiatric evaluation is completed prior to initially prescribing psychotropic medication | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 2 | If the medical history indicates the need for a current medical health appraisal, one is conducted within two weeks of prescribing psychotropic medication | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 100% |
| 3 | Appropriate initial laboratory tests are ordered. | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 100% |
| 4 | Abnormal lab results required for mental health medications are followed up with appropriate treatment and/or referral in a timely manner | 7 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 71% |
| 5 | Appropriate follow-up laboratory studies are ordered and conducted as required. | 7 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 86% |
| 6 | The medication(s) ordered are appropriate for the symptoms and diagnosis | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | Drug Except Requests (DER) are clinically appropriate | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 100% |
| 8 | The inmate receives medication(s) as prescribed | 16 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 94% |
| 9 | The nurse meets with the inmate if he/she refused psychotropic medication for two consecutive days and referred to the clinician if needed. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 100% |
| 10 | The inmate signs DC4-711A "Refusal of Health Care Services" after three consecutive OR five medication refusals in one month. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 100% |



| | | | CO | MPLIANCE S | SCORE | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|-----|------------|-------|--------------------------|
| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
| 11 | Prescribed medication administration times are appropriate | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 12 | Informed consents are signed for each medication prescribed | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 13 | Follow-up sessions are conducted at appropriate intervals | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 14 | Documentation of psychiatric encounters is complete and accurate | 18 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 94% |
| 15 | Abnormal Involuntary Movement Scale (AIMS) are completed at the required intervals | 6 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 100% |
| 16 | The rationale for the emergency treatment order (ETO) is documented and clinically appropriate. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 17 | The use of the ETO is accompanied by a physician's order specifying the medication as an ETO. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 18 | For each administration of the medication, an additional ETO is written. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 19 | The ETO is administered in the least restrictive manner | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |
| 20 | An emergency referral to a mental health treatment facility (MHTF) is initiated if involuntary treatment continues beyond 48 hours | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | N/A |

Outpatient Psychotropic Medication Practices Discussion:

Screen 4: In one record, an inmate was taking an antidepressant received an elevated TSH (thyroid-stimulating hormone) result. There was no indication that this was considered by psychiatry staff and follow-up was not completed. In the other record, the inmate was taking an atypical antipsychotic medication. His labs indicated hyperglycemia twice within a year without documented consideration by the prescribing provider.



Aftercare Planning

| | SCREEN QUESTION | Total Applicable Records | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|-----------------------------|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Aftercare plans are addressed for inmates within 180 days of End of Sentence (EOS) | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The appropriate consent form is signed by the inmate within 30 days after initiation of the continuity of care plan | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 80% |
| 3 | Appropriate patient care summaries are completed within 30 days of EOS | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 100% |
| 4 | Staff assist inmates in applying for Social Security benefits 30-45 days prior to EOS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | N/A |



Institutional Systems Tour

Medical Area

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|----|--|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | All triage, examination, and treatment rooms are adequately sized, clean, and organized | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | Hand washing facilities are available | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | Personal protective equipment for universal precautions is available | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | Appropriate emergency medications, equipment and supplies are readily available | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Medical equipment (e.g. oxygen, IV bags, suture kits, exam light) is easily accessible and adequately maintained | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | Adequate measures are taken to ensure inmate privacy and confidentiality during treatment and examinations | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | Secured storage is utilized for all sharps/needles | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 8 | Eye wash stations are strategically placed throughout the medical unit | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 9 | Biohazardous storage bins for contaminated waste are labeled and placed throughout the medical unit | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 10 | There is a current and complete log for all medical refrigerators | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |



Infirmary

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage | | |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | The infirmary is adequately sized, well lit, clean and organized | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 2 | Handwashing facilities are available | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 3 | Infirmary beds are within sight or sound of staff | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 4 | Restrooms are clean, operational and equipped for handicap use | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |
| 5 | Medical isolation room(s) have negative air pressure relative to other parts of the facility | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% | | |

Inmate Housing Areas

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Living areas, corridors, day rooms and general areas are clean and organized | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | Sinks and toilets are clean and operational | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | Hot and cold water are available for showering and handwashing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | Over-the-counter medications are available and logged | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Procedures to assess medical and dental sick call are posted in a conspicuous place | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | First-aid kits are present in housing units | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |



Pharmacy

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | All narcotics are securely stored and a count is conducted every shift | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | Out-of-date controlled substances are segregated and labeled | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | The institution has an established emergency purchasing system to supply out-of-stock or emergency medication | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 4 | The pharmacy area contains adequate space, security, temperature, and lighting for storage of inventories and work activities | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 5 | Expired, misbranded, damaged or adulterated products are removed and separated from active stock no less than quarterly | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 6 | A check of 10 randomly selected drug items in nursing areas reveals no expired medications | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 7 | There is a stock level perpetual inventory sheet for each pharmaceutical storage area and ordering and stock levels are indicated | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |

Psychiatric Restraint

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | All equipment is available and in working order | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | There is appropriate restraint equipment for the population in all necessary sizes | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 3 | All interviewed staff are able to provide instructions on the application of restraints | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |



Self-Injury/Suicide Prevention

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | The suicide/self-harm observation cells in the infirmary and observation cells in the special housing units are appropriately retrofitted and safe | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | A sufficient number of suicide-resistant mattresses, blankets and privacy wraps are available for each certified cell | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |

Special Housing

COMPLIANCE SCORE

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Confinement rounds are conducted weekly | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | A tool is available in the special housing unit to cut down an inmate who has attempted to hang him/herself | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |

Mental Health Services

| | SCREEN QUESTION | YES | NO | N/A | Compliance Percentage |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Adequate space is available for the mental health department | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |
| 2 | The inpatient unit environment is safe and conducive to providing mental health care | 0 | 0 | 1 | N/A |
| 3 | Outpatient group therapy is offered | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100% |



Interview Summaries

INMATE INTERVIEWS

Seven inmates agreed to participate in interviews. Overall, inmates were complementary of medical services and indicated that sick call and emergency services were administered timely. Four inmates reported difficulty obtaining over-the-counter (OTC) medications. These inmates reported that OTC medications are sometimes unavailable in the housing units, or their access to these medications is denied by security staff. Applicable inmates reported satisfaction with dental and mental health services.

MEDICAL STAFF INTERVIEWS

Seven members of the medical team participated in interviews. All were knowledgeable about policies and procedures directing the provision of health care at this institution. Staff members were aware of emergency processes and procedures. Interviewees expressed that medical, mental health, and security work well as a team, although there is sometimes an issue balancing security and medical priorities. The biggest challenges mentioned were inadequate staffing and poor internet connections.

MENTAL HEALTH STAFF INTERVIEWS

There were two members of the mental health staff who were interviewed during the survey. They appeared knowledgeable about the inmates on the caseload, demonstrated good clinical knowledge and were familiar with policies and procedures related to the accessing of mental health care. Staff indicated that they all work well as a team with medical and security staff to provide excellent patient care. Staff also run multiple therapy groups and provide aftercare planning.

SECURITY STAFF INTERVIEWS

Two correctional officers were interviewed. Security staff appeared knowledgeable about policies pertaining to the sick call process and the accessing of emergency medical care. They correctly verbalized procedures that pertain to inmates being placed in special housing. Both mentioned the need for additional staff and indicated they regularly work overtime.



Corrective Action and Recommendations

Physical Health Survey Findings Summary

| Chronic Illness Clinics Review | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Cardiovascular Clinic | 0 | |
| Endocrine Clinic | 0 | |
| Gastrointestinal Clinic | 1 | |
| General Chronic Illness Clinics | 1 | |
| Immunity Clinic | 0 | |
| Miscellaneous Clinic | 1 | |
| Neurology Clinic | 0 | |
| Oncology Clinic | 1 | |
| Respiratory Clinic | 0 | |
| Tuberculosis Clinic | 0 | |
| Episodic (| Care Review | |
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Emergency Care | 2 | |
| Outpatient Infirmary Care | 1 | |
| Inpatient Infirmary Care | 2 | |
| Sick Call | 0 | |
| Other Medical | Records Review | |
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Confinement Medical Review | 1 | |
| Consultations | 1 | |
| Medical Inmate Request | 2 | |
| Medication and Vaccine Administration | 2 | |
| Intra-System Transfers | 0 | |
| Periodic Screening | 3 | |
| PREA Medical Review | 0 | |



| Dental Review | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Dental Care | 0 | |
| Dental System | 0 | |
| Institutional Tour | | |
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Physical Health Systems | 0 | |
| Total Findings | | |
| Total | 18 | |

Mental Health Findings Summary

| Self-Injury and Suicide Prevention Review | | |
|---|----------------------|--|
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Self-Injury and Suicide Prevention | 1 | |
| Psychiatric Restraints | N/A | |
| Access to Mental Health Services Review | | |
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Use of Force | 0 | |
| Psychological Emergencies | 0 | |
| Mental Health Inmate Request | 0 | |
| Special Housing | 0 | |
| Mental Health Services Review | | |
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Inpatient Mental Health Services | N/A | |
| Inpatient Psychotropic Medications | N/A | |
| Outpatient Mental Health Services | 1 | |
| Outpatient Psychotropic Medications | 1 | |
| Aftercare Planning | 0 | |



| Institutional Tour | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Assessment Area | Total Number Finding | |
| Mental Health Systems | 0 | |
| Total Findings | | |
| Total | 3 | |

All items that scored below 80% or were identified as non-compliant should be addressed through the corrective action process. Within 30 days of receiving the final copy of the CMA's survey report, institutional staff must develop a corrective action plan (CAP) that addresses the deficiencies outlined in the report and in-service training should be conducted for all applicable findings. The CAP is then submitted to the Office of Health Services (OHS) for approval before it is reviewed and approved by CMA staff. Once approved, institutional staff implement the CAP and work towards correcting the findings.

Usually, four to five months after a CAP is implemented (but no less than three months) the CMA will evaluate the effectiveness of the corrective actions taken. Findings deemed corrected are closed and monitoring is no longer required. Conversely, findings not corrected remain open. Institutional staff will continue to monitor open findings until the next assessment is conducted, typically within three to four months. This process continues until all findings are closed.

Recommendations

In addition to the needed corrective actions described above and based upon the comprehensive review of the physical, mental health, and administrative services at EVECI, the CMA makes the following recommendations:

- Conduct a thorough review of inmates enrolled in CIC to reassess M-grade status and ensure that inmates are scheduled and seen at the appropriate intervals.
- Ensure that orders are received and implemented accordingly for infirmary admissions and that discharge notes are thorough and complete.
- Ensure that laboratory and diagnostic testing is completed as required for periodic screening encounters. Additionally, ensure that any abnormal diagnostic results are disseminated to all disciplines and considered within the collaborative plan of care.
- Provide education and supervision regarding content and timeliness of mental health evaluations.